

SITUATION UPDATE



An International Medical Corps mobile health team is operating in Chawk-e-Omary returnees camp in Kunduz province.

Since October 2025, ongoing tensions between Pakistan and Afghanistan have triggered a substantial influx of Afghan returnees into northern Afghanistan, particularly Kunduz province and nearby areas. In 2025 alone, nearly 932,000 people returned from Pakistan. Many families are arriving with limited shelter, resources and documentation, placing significant strain on already stretched public services. Conditions in the camp are dire: children lack proper clothing to protect them from the cold weather, healthcare services are not accessible, and facilities for proper water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) are limited. Immediate needs include emergency healthcare, particularly for respiratory infections and diarrheal illnesses; maternal health; access to safe water and sanitation services; hygiene supplies; and winterization assistance. As winter intensifies, inadequate housing and heating have increased exposure to cold-related risks, which are further compounded by food insecurity and severe economic hardship.

International Medical Corps first conducted a field visit to Chawk-e-Omary camp, where returnees have been settled in Kunduz province, in late November to review urgent priorities and operational requirements. At the time, the camp accommodated approximately 200 families; this figure has since doubled to an estimated 400 families. Coordination discussions with the Provincial Public Health Directorate, the Department of Refugees and Repatriation, the Emergency Shelter and Non-Food Items Cluster, and the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs validated the severity of the needs and supported an International Medical Corps response to address health, WASH and winterization priorities.

International Medical Corps Response

On January 14, International Medical Corps deployed a mobile health team (MHT) to Chawk-e-Omary camp to deliver emergency health services for returnees, working closely with provincial authorities and the Health Cluster. The team, which plans to operate in the camp through March 2026, currently includes a female medical doctor, a community midwife and a guard, with a male nurse scheduled to join next week. The MHT is equipped with essential medicines, medical supplies and necessary non-medical items. Services offered include health education, outpatient consultations and referrals to appropriate health facilities and hospitals for patients requiring advanced care. To date, the MHT has conducted 145 outpatient consultations (83 female, 15 male and 47 children under 5).

The returnee influx is also expanding to additional camps and informal settlements, including Erganak camp in Chahar Dara district. The

FAST FACTS

- Since October 2025, rising Pakistan–Afghanistan tensions have driven large numbers of returnees into northern Afghanistan, overwhelming local services. In Chawk-e-Omary camp, Kunduz province, an estimated 400 families face urgent needs around health, winterization, and water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH).

OUR FOOTPRINT

- International Medical Corps has been operating in Afghanistan since 1984, providing primary and secondary healthcare, training, health education, emergency response, mental health and psychosocial support, nutrition, protection, community empowerment and WASH services.

OUR RESPONSE

- On January 14, International Medical Corps deployed a mobile health team at Chawk-e-Omary camp, and has so far delivered 145 consultations and key referrals.



An International Medical Corps staff member prescribes medicine to a patient in the Chaw-e-Omary camp.

Provincial Public Health Director has requested that International Medical Corps rotate the MHT between Chawk-e-Omary camp in Kunduz city, which has 400 returnee families, and Erganak camp in Chahar Dara, which has about 180 newly returned families to ensure broader coverage of lifesaving health needs.

To maintain service continuity and expand services, International Medical Corps will dispatch additional medical kits from the country warehouse to mitigate the risk of stockouts. We also are working to procure additional hygiene kits, blankets and winterization supplies to enable timely distribution aligned with seasonal needs.

International Medical Corps continues to engage closely with humanitarian partners and community representatives to ensure an effective, well-coordinated response that minimizes duplication and strengthens coverage across health, WASH and winterization priorities.



A Mother and Child Health counselor from the mobile health team provides services in Chawk-e-Omary camp.